## Q1 2024

# North American M&A Report



## HIGHLIGHTS:

- US Middle Market activity appears to be bottoming with deal volumes and aggregate deal values still down materially from their peak but largely unchanged for the past three quarters.
- Canadian Middle Market activity is largely following the US pattern but with more volatility
- The M&A markets appear to be in transition with evidence that a recovery could start in the second half of the year. Strong balance sheets, increased sponsor activity and recovering credit and debt markets should be a catalyst to increased activity.
- In Canada the recent increase in capital gains taxes announced in the Federal budget should be a catalyst for short term M&A activity
- Origin deal experience in Q1 supports the idea that the market is bottoming as the new client and pipeline activity hit record levels

## THE NORTH AMERICAN MIDDLE MARKET

US middle market deal activity experienced a notable downturn, dropping by 9.7% from Q4 2023 and 10% from Q1 2023. However, the overall deal volume in the US has shown resilience, gradually rising by 2.5% since Q4 2023, albeit still reflecting an 11.4% decrease compared to Q1 2023. Despite the challenges in the middle market segment, the broader market is demonstrating a slow but steady recovery trajectory.

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#### Total US Deal Volume (Q1 2019-Q1 2024)



Source: -S&P CapitalIQ.

#### Total Canadian Deal Volume (Q1 2019-Q1 2024)



Source: -S&P CapitalIQ.

The Canadian market peaked earlier (Q1 2021 for overall volume and Q4 2021 for middle market volume) as government Covid stimulus was more moderate in Canada and lockdown measures more severe. Canadian deal activity is down by similar amounts to the US from peak to present:

		Peak	Q1 2024	% Change
	Deal Volume (Q1 2024)	6,799	3,811	-43.9%
	Middle Market Deal Volume (Q1 2024)	855	279	-67.4%
*	Deal Volume (Q1 2024)	1,155	642	-44.4%
	Middle Market Deal Volume (Q1 2024)	123	47	-61.8%



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It is less clear that the Canadian market has bottomed out as upticks in Q2 and Q4 last year were met with new lows in the following quarters. However, one catalyst for M&A activity in Canada that is unique is the recent budget announcement of an increase in the taxation of capital gains. While longer term this is likely to be negative for investment and M&A activity, the immediate effect has been to accelerate founders and corporates exit plans to avoid higher taxation rates. This should lead to a short-term increase in M&A activity through the balance of the year.

#### Activity By Sector

Overall activity across various sectors has experienced a decline since more "normal" levels of 2019. Real Estate and Utility sectors have fared the worst, facing significant challenges due to their sensitivity to interest rates. These industries rely heavily on access to capital, and the combination of rising interest rates and a constrained financing market has presented strong headwinds.

On the other hand, Industrials have maintained a relatively stable performance compared to 2019, with a 2.4% decrease in deal volume. This resilience can be attributed to the strategic allocation of capital towards "reshoring" initiatives, which involves bringing production and manufacturing processes back to North America. This trend reflects a shift in priorities towards bolstering domestic production capabilities, potentially driven by factors such as supply chain disruption and geopolitical considerations.



#### North American M&A Activity by Sector 5-Year CAGR (Q1 2019—Q1 2024)

Source: S&P CapitalIQ.



## EXPANSION OF PRIVATE MARKETS AND CONTRACTION OF PUBLIC MARKETS

As Jamie Dimon, JP Morgan Chase Chairman and CEO, noted in his annual letter to shareholders, private markets, mostly in the form of private equity (PE) ownership, have surpassed the public markets for all but the largest companies in North America. As a result, the ratio of publicly-listed companies to PE-backed companies in the US has gone from 4:1 to 1:3 over the last couple of decades<sup>1</sup>. This trend is fueled by the desire to avoid the pressures of quarterly earnings reports and shareholder demands inherent in public ownership, enabling privately owned companies to focus on long-term strategic goals with greater flexibility and agility. Moreover, PE ownership provides access to substantial financial resources and expertise, facilitating ambitious growth strategies, innovation investment, and market expansion. PE firms often bring operational efficiencies and industry-specific knowledge to enhance value and drive sustainable growth, while the private status offers insulation from market volatility and regulatory scrutiny, enabling management teams to concentrate on long-term value creation.

As a result, the North American landscape is witnessing a notable trend towards PE ownership as companies seek to capitalize on the benefits and opportunities afforded by private ownership structures.



1 https://www.jpmorganchase.com/content/dam/jpmc/jpmorgan-chase-and-co/investor-relations/documents/ceo-letter-to-shareholders-2023.pdf

2 https://www.marketwatch.com/story/private-equity-everything-you-always-wanted-to-know-about-this-12-trillion-asset-class-but-were-afraid-to-ask-

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## AND FROM ORIGIN'S ADVISORY PRACTICE...

Origin saw transaction closings at the slowest pace in almost a decade in Q1, but deal activity (both new and ongoing engagements) were at record high levels. This is suggestive of a market in transition and evidence that we may be through the bottom in M&A activity.

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Visit our website for our full transaction history.

1 Securities transactions conducted through StillPoint Capital, LLC, Tampa, FL



## ORIGIN MERCHANT PARTNERS' Q1 2023 - Q1 2024 TRANSACTIONS



Weeks into the second quarter of 2024, our pipeline is full with sell-side, buy-side, and capital raising mandates in sectors including transportation & logistics, financial services, industrials, environmental & sustainability, food & ag, healthcare, technology, power & utilities, and education. Please contact any of our Managing Directors to enquire about any of our current mandates by industry. **Watch for our Q2/24 M&A review, coming this summer.** 

\* Securities transactions conducted through StillPoint Capital, LLC, Tampa, FL



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### OUR TEAM

MARIO DI PIETRO TECHNOLOGY mario.dipietro@originmerchant.com

MARK ERNST CAPITAL RAISING mark.ernst@originmerchant.com

ROBERT FEDROCK ENVIRONMENTAL, DIVERSIFIED robert.fedrock@originmerchant.com

ALAIN MIQUELON FINANCIAL SERVICES, DIVERSIFIED alain.miquelon@originmerchant.com

JIM OSLER DIVERSIFIED jim.osler@originmerchant.com

SHAUN QUENNELL EDUCATION, DIVERSIFIED shaun.quennell@originmerchant.com

CATHY STEINER HEALTHCARE cathy.steiner@originmerchant.com BILL DOEPKE\* INDUSTRIALS bill.doepke@originmerchant.com

HORACIO FACCA\* TECHNOLOGY horacio.facca@originmerchant.com

GREG MARTIN DIVERSIFIED greg.martin@originmerchant.com

ANDREW MUIRHEAD FOOD & AGRICULTURE andrew.muirhead@originmerchant.com

CHARLES PENNOCK DIVERSIFIED charles.pennock@originmerchant.com

LAWRENCE RHEE TECHNOLOGY lawrence.rhee@originmerchant.com

LINDSAY ADAM WEISS ENVIRONMENTAL, DIVERSIFIED lindsayweiss@originmerchant.com

BOB WUJTOWICZ\* INDUSTRIALS bob.wujtowicz@originmerchant.com BRUCE DURKEE\* INDUSTRIALS bruce.durkee@originmerchant.coml

PETER FARRELL BUSINESS SERVICES, DIVERSIFIED peter.farrell@originmerchant.com

JIM MELOCHE DIVERSIFIED jim.meloche@originmerchant.com

NICK NEWLIN\* INDUSTRIALS nick.newlin@originmerchant.com

ROB PENTELIUK FINANCIALS, DIVERSIFIED rob.penteliuk@originmerchant.com

GLENN SHYBA REAL ESTATE glenn.shyba@originmerchant.com

DARREN WILLIAMS INDUSTRIALS darren.williams@originmerchant.com

SARAH MEDD ASSOCIATE, MARKETING & FINANCE sarah.medd@originmerchant.com MATTHEW FYNNEY ANALYST matthew.fynney@originmerchant.com SPENCER DAVIES CO-OP ANALYST spencer.davies@originmerchant.com

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